

REPORT

OF

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

WITH

The Accounts of the Treasurer,

OF

THE NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR 1864.



NORWICH :—

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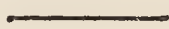
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NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.



Medical Superintendent's Annual Report

FOR THE YEAR 1864.



TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

As Medical Superintendent of this Asylum it is once more my duty as well as my pleasure, to draw up the usual Annual Report. These Reports dealing as they do with statistics and results, rather than with details, must of necessity have a certain sameness and dryness about them, which render them very uninteresting to all persons unconnected with such Establishments.

The general impression appears to be, that Insanity is incurable, as the disease frequently relapses. The malady almost invariably arises from *debility*; now as many of the patients, on being discharged, return to hard work, still harder fare, and the anxieties attending the support of their families; can it be wondered at, that all these debilitating influences acting upon a nervous system so recently out of tune, should cause a relapse? I consider that,

cæteris paribus, Insanity is not *more* likely to recur than other diseases: in other words, it obeys the same laws as they do in the matters of causes—predisposing and exciting, prevention, cure, relapses, and the like; so that, just as a person who having from exposure to damp and cold, induced an attack of Bronchitis, or Rheumatic Fever, may after recovery, renew these diseases by a second exposure, so may an insane man, on his recovery and discharge, induce a fresh attack of Insanity by exposure to its causes—whatever these may have been—and become again an inmate of an Asylum; but (most unreasonably and unfairly) whereas a general Hospital would get the credit of curing the bronchitic or rheumatic patient *twice*, the Lunatic Asylum would have to bear the opprobrium of being powerless to cure *at all!* as though, forsooth, Insanity, of all diseases, was the only one to be cured outright and for ever! How illogical and absurd to suppose that God's laws should not hold good for Insanity as well as other diseases!

From all this it will be at once evident that our *re*-admissions are very frequently, as in general hospitals, equivalent to new cases, and by no means to be set down as proofs of imperfection in the treatment of Insanity—as blots and stigmas upon our Asylums! Nevertheless, it must be admitted that, as in hospitals, so in Lunatic Asylums, we prefer six fresh cases to the same case six times over, and in both establishments the frequent change of patients—like the constant renewal of blood discs in animal bodies, or like free trade in nations—is their very life and soul, by conferring the greatest amount of health and happiness upon the greatest possible number.

By the majority of the public, an Asylum is regarded merely as a place of custody and security for those who are incapable of taking care of themselves, or who have been proved to be dangerous to themselves or others; this is not perhaps to be wondered at, since before the lunatic can be admitted into an Asylum, it has to be certified that he is dangerous, or unable to discriminate between right and wrong. Considered however in its proper light, an Asylum is an Hospital for the treatment of mental disease, but adapted to

meet the varied and special requirements of individual patients. I regret to say there is generally great difficulty in obtaining from those who accompany the patient, satisfactory information as to the duration and cause of the attack; and it is no less paradoxical than true, that the patient's nearest relatives are oftentimes the very persons who withhold important facts relating to hereditary predisposition, suicidal tendency and the like.

The average daily number of patients in the house was 380; on the 1st of January of this year there were 383, and out of these only 19 men and 23 women offered the slightest prospect of recovery! The admissions have been 8 in excess over last year, and, as usual, of these there were many worn down by age and long-standing cerebral disease; the *re*-admissions during the year have been more numerous, being 26 as compared with 16 the preceding year.

There were three idiots admitted; these unfortunates are decidedly unfit objects for County Asylums, their association with insane adults is more or less pernicious to them. I hope to see the day when each County will deem it expedient to provide itself with an Asylum for its pauper idiots.

It will be seen on referring to the table, that the recoveries during the past year were 48·21 instead of 45·19 as in the previous twelve months. We have many chronic lunatics, and their demeanour too frequently demonstrates the necessity of asylum superintendence; the number of such who could be removed to Unions is small. The greater number of the deaths are the result either of disease contracted before admission, from which the patient soon sinks, or are attributable to a breaking up of the constitutional powers caused by senility, but more frequently to a general atrophy of the brain and nervous system. An inquest was held in March last on a female patient, who committed suicide by hanging; she had been recently admitted, and, from the history furnished by her sister who accompanied her, as well as the total absence of suicidal tendency, I saw no reason for adopting any preventive measures; this is the only death from suicide that has occurred in this Institution for seven

years: the constant apprehension of such accidents in a certain class of patients, by no means small, renders their care a matter of great anxiety. On referring to the obituary for the last twenty years, I find the deaths from suicide has averaged one in seven years. The sanitary condition of the Asylum has been, on the whole good, and I have again the pleasure to report that there has been no disease of an epidemic character. The employment of the patients has been carried on much as heretofore—about 77 men and 112 women being, on an average, usefully occupied in various ways, as will be seen by reference to the table which is an extract from the daily employment book. The statistical tables will be found as an appendix to this report.

WILLIAM C. HILLS, M.D.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

The Commissioners in Lunacy inspected the Asylum in April last, and made the following report.

“NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM,

22nd April, 1864.

“In the course of our official visit this day, we have seen every patient
 “now resident, and inspected every part of the Asylum. The general
 “condition of the Establishment and its inmates was highly satisfactory.
 “The wards were all in the best order, and furnished with comfort and neat-
 “ness, and the patients were, without exception, free from excitement. No
 “one was secluded, and it appears from the register that since our last visit
 “cases of seclusion have been very rare—Restraint is never employed.

“Every care seems to be taken to provide occupations and amusements for the patients, all the clothes and shoes are made on the premises, and, by the labour of the men, a sufficient supply of vegetables is raised for the use of the Establishment. The land, however, is insufficient to afford constant employment to the full number of patients who might be beneficially and profitably occupied in spade labour. We are glad to learn that the Committee of Visitors are prepared to rent more land, whenever an opportunity may occur for so doing.

“The arrangements for the performance of Divine Service are the same as usual. The Chapel has recently been painted and improved in appearance. The result of night attendance on the patients continues to be highly satisfactory, and we find, from the returns which are made daily, that, on an average, only three beds on the male and two on the female division are wetted. The proportion of straw beds is still large, but a quantity of horse-hair has been purchased, and new mattresses are being made as fast as the resources of the Establishment will allow. The staff of attendants and nurses is sufficient, and they appear to be kind and judicious in their treatment of the patients. Dr. Hills is entrusted by the Committee with full powers for the engagement and discharge of all servants and attendants—an arrangement which has evidently worked very satisfactorily.

“We saw the patients at Dinner, which was served in the Wards, owing to the Hall being under repair. The food, consisting of meat pies, was very good, and evidently quite satisfactory to the patients. It should be observed that solid dinners, including meat, are given every day, by reason of which very little “extra diet” is necessary. The present weekly charge for county patients is 7s. 6d. Although there are many old and feeble cases, the general health of the inmates is good—and we found but few patients in bed. The mortality, since our last visit, in May, 1863, has

“ been somewhat above the average, but many of the patients who died
 “ were very aged persons. Within the above period 24 men and 26 women
 “ died, 48 men and 51 women were admitted, and 23 men and 24 women
 “ were discharged. The numbers now in the house are,—males 170,
 “ females 202. There are, besides, 1 male and 1 female patient absent on
 “ probation, leaving 40 vacancies on the male and 28 on the female division.

“ We are glad to report that the Asylum continues to be in a most
 “ satisfactory and creditable state.”

Signed

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners
 S. GASKELL, } in Lunacy.

TABLE I.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY, 1814, TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1864.

						Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
Admitted since May, 1814	...	...	...	...	...				1521	1763	3284
Discharged	...	...	...	...	...	727	920	1647			
Died	...	...	...	...	...	624	637	1261			
Total of Discharges and Deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1351	1557	2908
Remaining December 31st, 1863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	206	376
Admitted during 1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	59	*112
Total under Treatment in 1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	265	488
Discharged Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	13	17	30			
„ Ditto after Probation	...	...	...	...	...	9	15	24			
„ Relieved	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6			
„ Not Improved	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1			
Died	...	...	...	...	...	25	19	44			
Total Discharged and Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	56	105
Remaining December 31st, 1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	†209	383
Average Number Resident during 1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	207	380

* Twenty-six of these have been inmates of the Asylum at some former period, and are therefore reckoned as re-admissions.

† Three of these are out on Probation.

TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY 18TH, 1814, TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1833, THENCE TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1864, BEGINNING THE FIRST DAY OF EACH YEAR UP TO THE LAST.

Number.	Years beginning May 18th.	Admissions during each Year.			Discharges during each Year.			Deaths during each Year.			Average number resident in each Year.			Mean Annual Mortality per cent. Resident.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	1814	33	33	66	6	6	12	3	1	4	20	20	40	10.1
2	1815	15	18	33	7	17	24	6	2	8	30	30	60	13.3
3	1816	22	31	53	7	13	20	4	7	11	33	34	67	14.28
4	1817	24	20	44	10	15	25	4	6	10	47	40	87	11.49
5	1818	11	20	31	9	17	26	7	1	8	47	42	89	8.98
6	1819	18	16	34	10	10	20	4	3	7	46	40	86	8.13
7	1820	20	26	46	9	15	24	2	6	8	52	41	93	8.60
8	1821	18	29	47	12	13	25	12	7	19	50	44	94	20.21
9	1822	18	23	41	9	11	20	7	7	14	52	54	106	13.20
10	1823	11	16	27	8	11	19	11	6	17	54	48	102	16.66
11	1824	16	30	46	9	21	30	3	2	5	52	57	109	4.58
12	1825	13	28	41	12	20	32	3	8	11	55	59	114	9.64
13	1826	19	21	40	7	9	16	4	8	12	52	65	117	10.25
14	1827	19	15	34	12	13	25	12	8	20	56	56	112	17.86
15	1828	27	25	52	5	10	15	10	6	16	66	60	126	12.69
16	1829	21	23	44	13	11	24	11	14	25	65	67	132	18.94
17	1830	24	24	48	15	20	35	6	8	14	65	65	130	10.76
18	1831	25	41	76	10	15	25	13	8	21	78	82	160	14.0
19	1832	24	31	55	12	15	27	17	11	28	76	72	158	17.72
20	1833													
	May 1 to } Dec. 31 }	17	19	36	10	12	22	8	9	17	75	84	159	15.93
21	1834	20	30	50	11	13	24	16	14	30	70	93	163	18.46
22	1835	28	22	50	13	14	27	18	10	28	75	94	169	13.60
23	1836	28	20	48	8	11	19	18	13	31	68	94	162	18.40
24	1837	25	21	46	9	8	17	17	15	32	68	96	164	19.25
25	1838	30	29	59	11	9	20	17	18	35	72	94	166	21.11
26	1839	24	24	48	6	12	18	19	14	33	70	94	164	20.12
27	1840	32	39	71	13	14	27	8	14	22	81	92	173	12.71
28	1841	29	31	60	11	7	18	18	14	32	80	90	170	24.70
29	1842	26	32	58	16	20	36	14	8	22	76	99	175	12.57
30	1843	31	38	69	17	20	37	21	22	43	72	95	167	26.35
31	1844	38	22	67	15	16	31	16	15	31	70	94	164	18.96
32	1845	32	42	74	14	10	24	11	17	28	80	86	166	16.88
33	1846	38	42	80	10	21	31	9	13	22	94	100	194	11.45
34	1847	29	41	70	12	19	31	18	18	36	95	105	200	18.0
35	1848	35	51	86	23	22	45	9	19	28	100	110	210	13.33
36	1849	40	51	91	19	18	37	18	17	35	115	120	235	14.89
37	1850	37	39	76	19	23	42	19	19	38	110	130	240	15.83
38	1851	33	52	85	10	16	26	12	14	26	120	140	260	10.0
39	1852	40	43	83	5	21	26	14	18	32	130	153	283	11.30
40	1853	36	47	83	20	26	46	19	17	36	139	165	304	11.70
41	1854	34	48	82	19	34	54	14	14	28	139	165	304	9.21
42	1855	28	48	76	18	33	51	12	20	32	135	161	296	10.81
43	1856	41	44	85	21	20	41	18	19	37	141	157	298	12.41
44	1857	41	60	101	36	33	69	15	14	29	134	165	299	8.60
45	1858	56	56	112	28	29	57	16	28	44	135	177	312	14.10
46	1859	55	55	110	36	27	63	19	23	42	133	179	312	13.46
47	1860	54	69	123	20	41	61	21	20	41	144	189	333	12.31
48	1861	81	68	149	33	39	72	24	21	45	172	196	368	12.22
49	1862	44	57	101	41	37	78	18	16	34	167	199	366	9.28
50	1863	53	51	104	26	22	48	18	23	41	169	204	373	10.87
51	1864	53	59	112	24	37	61	25	19	44	173	207	380	9.1

TABLE III.

FORM OF INSANITY IN PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING 1864.

								Male.	Female	Total.
Mania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	14	19
„ Acute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	25
„ Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	9
„ Recurrent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
„ Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
„ á potû	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	0	5
Epilepsy with Mania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
„ Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	0	6
Melancholia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	9	16
Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Idiocy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Not Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Total								53	59	112

TABLE IV.

SHOWING THE OCCUPATIONS OR STATIONS IN LIFE OF THOSE ADMITTED IN 1864.

OCCUPATIONS.							Male.	Female.	Total.
Agricultural Labourers, Wives of, and Daughter of	...	...					31	15	46
Laundresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Housekeepers	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
Domestic Servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	7	7
Schoolmistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
Workers in Fields	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Tailors	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
Carpenters	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Pensioner	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Valet	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Gentleman's Servant	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Harness Maker	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Dress-Makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Seamstress	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Shoemakers and Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Farmer, Wife of, and Daughters of	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
Dealer and Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Bricklayer	„	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Blacksmith	„	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Wife of Cutler	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
„ Coal Merchant	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Daughter of Gamekeeper	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
„ Gardener	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Molecatcher	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Factory hand	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Flax sorter	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Charwoman	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Wife of Furniture Broker	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
No occupation	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10	14
Total							53	59	112

CIVIL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS ADMITTED, 1864.

TABLE VII.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PATIENTS WHO HAVE DIED DURING 1864.

CAUSE OF DEATH.					Male.	Female	Total.
General Paralysis	...	...	...	...	5	0	5
Chronic Cerebral Disease	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Exhaustion from Melancholia	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
„ „ Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Maniacal Exhaustion and Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ „ Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ „ Old Age	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Phthisis	...	...	...	...	0	4	4
Senile Decay	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Cancer of the Lung and Pleura	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Phlegmonous Inflammation	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Lumbar Abscess	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Peritonitis	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Muco-enteritis	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Chronic Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Fever	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Apoplexy	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Suffocation during an Epileptic Fit	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Pleuro-Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Gangrene of the Leg	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Suicide by Hanging	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Total					25	19	44

TABLE VIII.

AGES OF THE PATIENTS ADMITTED.

DECENNIAL PERIODS OF AGE.					Male.	Female.	Total.
From 11 to 20 Years of Age	...	...	...	...	7	7	14
„ 20 „ 30	...	...	...	...	7	14	21
„ 30 „ 40	...	...	...	...	12	9	21
„ 40 „ 50	...	...	...	...	9	11	20
„ 50 „ 60	...	...	...	...	6	9	15
„ 60 „ 70	...	...	...	...	7	5	12
„ 70 „ 80	...	...	...	...	5	4	9
Total					53	59	112

TABLE IX.

AGES AT DEATH.				TIME OF RESIDENCE.					
	Male.	Female	Total.	Under 6 Months	Under 1 Year.	Under 10 Years.	Under 20 Years.	Under 30 Years.	Under 40 Years.
Under 20 Years of Age	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
From 20 to 30 Years of Age	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
„ 30 „ 40 „	7	5	12	5	2	4	1	0	0
„ 40 „ 50 „	3	3	6	0	0	4	2	0	0
„ 50 „ 60 „	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
„ 60 „ 70 „	2	6	8	3	2	1	2	0	0
„ 70 „ 80 „	8	3	11	4	0	3	2	0	2
„ 80 „ 90 „	3	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Total ...	25	19	44	15	4	14	8	1	2

TABLE X.

PER CENTAGE OF THE YEAR 1864.

	Per Cent.
Of Admissions on the Number remaining at the End of last Year ...	29.78
„ Re-admissions on the Admissions ...	23.21
„ Recoveries on the Admissions ...	48.21
„ Ditto on the Mean Number Daily Resident ...	14.21
„ Ditto on the Whole Number under Treatment ...	11.7
„ Deaths on the Admissions ...	39.28
„ Ditto on the Mean Number Daily Resident ...	11.57
„ Ditto on the Whole Number under Treatment ...	9.1

TABLE XI.
DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.												SUPPER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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^{*} The Milk Broth is made from ¾ pint of New Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which ¼ pint of water is added.

[†] 1 oz. of Tea, ¼ oz. of Sugar, ¾ pint of Milk—to 5½ pints.

[‡] The Cooked Meat is without Bone, consists of Mutton or Beef, Roast or Boiled.

[§] Meat Pie is made of 2½ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

^{||} Meat Dumpling, 2½ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust. [¶] 12 oz. of Potatoes, or if other Vegetables, at least 6 oz. of Potatoes.

EXTRA DIET.—For Out-door Workers, Artizans, Laundry Women, &c., half-pint of Beer, with Bread and Cheese, at Eleven o'clock a.m., and Four o'clock p.m.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING,
AND CARE OF PATIENTS, DURING THE YEAR 1864.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Salaries and Wages	1	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries (e. g.) fuel, light, washing, &c.	0	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Wine, Spirits, Porter	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garden and Farm included amongst Provisions		...
Miscellaneous, viz.:—Engineers' Wages, Music, Harvest Treat to Patients, Printing, Books, and Stationery, Postage and Carriage of Parcels, Labour, &c. &c.	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
	8	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Less monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Total Average Weekly Cost per head ...	7	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties or Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	7	6
Ditto from other Counties or Boroughs	14	0

Average number resident during the year, 380

RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.					
1864.			£	s.	d.	1864.			£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	Balance in hand		48	17	2	Jan. 1.	Pigs purchased during the				
	By Sale of Wheat		29	12	0		year		71	5	11
	„ Potatoes		4	5	0		Provender		70	6	8
	„ Swedes		4	5	6		Seeds		4	19	0
	„ Onions		1	6	0		Manure		4	7	6
	„ Mangel Wurzel Seed		3	6	6		Labour		79	10	0
	„ Horse Radish, Sage,						Rates and Tithes .		25	16	0
	„ Cabbage Plants, &c.		1	2	6		Shoeing, &c.		2	9	6
	„ Pork		83	1	6		Farm Implements and				
	„ Bones		7	13	11		Blacksmith's Work		9	7	4
	Treasurer, for Pork ...		110	14	10		To paid Treasurer for Swill				
	„ Eggs		7	16	5		and Bones from House		17	13	11
	„ Vegetables		158	16	4		Ditto, for Rent of Land,				
							27 acres, at 35s. ...		47	5	0
						Dec. 31.	Balance in hand ...		127	16	10
			£460	17	8				£460	17	8

1865.		£	s.	d.	1864.		£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	Balance on Cash Account				Jan. 1.	Value of Live Stock ...	82	0	0
	during the year, deduct-				1865.				
	ing Balance in hand,				Jan. 1.	By Balance in favour of			
	1st January, 1864 ...	78	19	8		Farm	109	19	8
	Value of Live Stock ...	88	0	0					
	Extra labour for other								
	purposes by Horses and								
	Man	25	0	0					
		£191	19	8			£191	19	8

CLERK AND STEWARD.

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING EACH MONTH.

1864.

MALES.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Garden and Pleasure Grounds ...		11	7	8	11	12	9	7	13	8	12	12	10
North Farm ...		17	13	11	15	15	19	21	20	21	19	19	16
Turners', Painters', & Carpenters' Shop		2	2	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	4
Tailors' and Upholsterers' ditto ...		9	8	7	6	7	7	6	5	5	6	8	7
Shoemakers' Shop ...		8	8	6	7	8	8	7	8	8	7	8	8
Kitchen and Bakehouse ...		6	6	4	4	5	6	9	7	7	7	8	9
Helpers in the Wards ...		24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
In the Clerk and Steward's Office		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
In Stable ...		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Number Employed ...		79	70	65	72	76	78	81	83	80	81	85	80
Average Number of Patients ...		168	168	168	168	171	170	170	172	176	175	177	176
FEMALES.													
Laundry ...		23	21	21	21	23	23	22	21	21	22	21	21
Kitchen ...		6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5
Helpers in the Wards ...		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Cleaners in Corridors and other places ...		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Work Room ...	{ Needle Work ...	39	39	39	39	39	36	36	41	38	38	41	41
	{ Fancy Work ...	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
	{ Straw Bonnet Making ...	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	{ Stocking Knitting ...	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9
Counterpane Knitting ...		8	8	8	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	5
In the Establishment ...		2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
Total Number Employed ...		117	114	114	114	114	112	108	112	109	112	112	111
Average Number of Patients ...		207	202	200	201	203	204	205	201	203	208	208	204

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

1864.

				Quarter ending March.	Quarter ending June.	Quarter ending September.	Quarter ending December.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bread	per score loaves	of 2 lbs. each		0 3 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 1	0 3 4	0 2 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Flour	...	per sack		1 6 6	1 6 6	1 7 6	1 5 9
Meat	...	per stone		0 7 9	0 7 6	0 7 8	0 7 11
Suet	...	per stone		0 7 9	0 7 6	0 7 8	0 7 11
Cheese, Gloucester	...	per cwt.		3 5 6	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 6
Cheese, Derby	...	per cwt.		3 5 6	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 6
Butter	...	per pint		0 1 5	0 1 2	0 1 3	0 1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Oatmeal	...	per peck		0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Rice	...	per lb		0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tea, black	...	per lb		0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2
Sugar, raw	...	per stone		0 5 6	0 5 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 8	0 5 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Sugar, loaf	...	per stone		0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 0
Coffee	...	per lb		0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk	...	per gallon		0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Beer	...	per barrel		1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
Porter	...	per barrel		2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0
Arrowroot	...	per lb		0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Pepper	...	per lb		0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1
Mustard	...	per lb		0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
Tobacco	...	per lb		0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Snuff, Scotch	...	per lb		0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
Coals, House	...	per ton		0 16 6	0 16 6	0 16 6	0 16 6
Coals, Steam	...	per ton		0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
Coke	...	per chaldron		0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
Candles, dips	...	per lb		0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5
Soap, yellow	...	per cwt.		1 10 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 10 0
Soda	...	per cwt.		0 5 5	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
Starch	...	per lb		0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE TRADESMEN AND PATIENTS
DURING THE YEAR 1864.

SHOEMAKERS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.	LIST OF REPAIRS.
161 pairs of Men's Leather Boots 15 pairs of Men's Leather Shoes 5 pairs of Women's Leather Shoes 142 pairs of Women's Leather Boots 20 pairs of Men's Duffel Boots 51 pairs of Women's Duffel Boots	55 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled, heeled, and welted 140 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and welted 123 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and heeled 159 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled 192 pairs of Boots and Shoes, heeled 684 pairs of Boots and Shoes, repaired

TAILORS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.	LIST OF REPAIRS.
11 Coats 166 Waistcoats 144 pairs of Trousers 10 Frocks 32 Caps 1 Inverness Cape 32 pairs of Braces 39 Hair Pillows 10 Aprons 7 Round Towels 13 Strong Beds 12 Strong Shirts 8 Hair Mattresses	615 Jackets 423 Waistcoats 951 pairs of Trousers 43 Frocks 12 Caps 16 Carpets (bound) 44 Mats (bound) 3 pairs of Duffel Boots (bound) 1 Marquee repaired 14 Strong Beds 8 Strong Shirts 7 Thick Rugs, and Sundry Repairs to Padded Room

ARTICLES MADE.

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT.

289	Gowns
36	Night Gowns
200	Petticoats
41	Flannel Petticoats
267	Chemises
35	Flannel Chemises
411	pairs of Stockings
73	pairs of Stays
377	Aprons
120	Straw Bonnets
48	Bonnet Shapes covered
129	Caps
42	Capes
144	Handkerchiefs
252	Shirts
46	Flannel Shirts
34	pairs of Drawers
109	Sheets
11	Bed Cases
22	Pillows
163	Pillow Cases
69	pairs of Boots bound
27	Knitted Counterpanes
52	Knitted Curtains
455	yards of Knitted Lace
8	Knitted Antimacassars
40	Linen Collars
60	Crochet Collars
12	Pinafores
42	Window Blinds
58	Valances
23	Table Cloths
49	Hair Nets
24	Knife Cloths
67	Tea Cloths
3	Knitted Hearth Rugs
63	Towels
104	Dusters
49	Brush and Comb Bags
44	Shrouds

FOR THE BAZAAR.

6	Knitted Curtains
2	Knitted Counterpanes
12	Knitted Antimacassars
12	Braided Mats
2	Crochet Antimacassars
40	Daisy Mats
7	Braided Shields
7	Toilet Trinket Boxes
6	Toilet Pincushions
2	Rose Mats
2	Braided Antimacassars
3	Guernseys
3	pairs of Knitted Wool Sleeves
2	pairs of Knitted Gloves
1	pair of Knitted Mittens
1	pair of Socks
12	pairs of Stockings
18	Plain Pinafores
18	Braided Pinafores
8	Frocks
1	Braided Cape
6	Knitted Wool Jackets
18	Braided Brush and Comb Bags
40	Pen Wipers
10	Braided Night-dress Sachets
7	Knitted Wool Cushions
4	Embroidered Wool Cushions
4	Braided Shoe Bags
40	Dolls dressed
4	Braided Watch Pockets
4	Bead Pincushions
6	Knitted Comforters
3	Netted Handkerchief Bags
2	pairs of Wool Slippers
7	pairs of Babies' Silk Shoes
6	pairs of Babies' Cloth Boots
40	yards of Embroidery
8	Silk Bags
8	Purses
2	Bead Mats
3	Braided Handkerchief Sachets
2	Knitted Door Mats

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF THE

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

FOR

THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER THE 31ST, 1864,

PRESENTED AT THE

GENERAL QUARTER SESSION,

APRIL, 1865,

BY THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

NORWICH :—

PRINTED BY SAMUEL DAYNES, ST. STEPHEN'S STREET.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

The Norfolk Lunatic Asylum.

APPOINTED AT

THE EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSION, 1865.

REV. THOMAS JOHN BLOFELD, Hoveton, Chairman.

REV. EDWARD POSTLE, Yelverton.

R. BLAKE-HUMFREY, Esq., Wroxham.

G. B. L. KNIGHT, Esq., Framingham Earl.

REV. JEREMIAH BURROUGHES, Lingwood.

W. A. GILBERT, Esq., Cantley.

J. T. MOTT, Esq., Barningham.

REV. E. T. YATES, Burgh next Aylsham.

REV. R. G. LUCAS, Mulbarton.

HENRY BACK, Esq., Hethersett.

REV. PHILIP GURDON, Cranworth.

THE HONORABLE FREDERICK WALPOLE, Rainthorpe Hall.

NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

DECEMBER, 1864.

OFFICERS.

DR. W. C. HILLS, Resident Medical Superintendent.

MRS. HILLS, Matron.

MR. FREDERICK SUTTON, Assistant Resident Medical Officer.

MR. G. W. W. FIRTH, Honorary Visiting Medical Officer.

REV. EDWARD COLE, Chaplain.

MR. ANTHONY BAILEY, Examiner of Accounts.

MR. W. M. GIRLING, House Steward.

MR. FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE, Treasurer and Clerk.

SERVANTS.

THIRTEEN MALE ATTENDANTS.

FOURTEEN FEMALE ATTENDANTS.

TWO LAUNDRESSES.

FOUR HOUSE SERVANTS.

GATE KEEPER.

HOUSE LAD.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

IN ACCOUNT WITH

FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE,

TREASURER OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM

From the 20th of December, 1863, to the 18th of December, 1864.

DR.	The County of Norfolk, for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics, from the 20th December, 1863, to the 18th December, 1864.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	To Amount due for Quarter ended 20th December, 1863	52	17	2			
	To Lodging, Maintenance, Care, Medicine, Washing, and Clothing of Francis Wright, Elizabeth Miller, Jane Farral, William Makaham, Sophia Holley, George Tudman, James Hooper, John Sursfield, Ellen Brown, John Brown, and William Smith, 52 weeks each, at 7s. 6d. a week.	214	10	0			
					267	7	2

1864.		CONTRA.				CR.	
Jan. 28.	By Cash from County Treasurer	...	...	...	52	17	2
Apl. 30.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	53	12	6
Aug. 2.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	53	12	6
Nov. 7.	Ditto ditto	...	...	...	53	12	6
							213 14 8
							£53 12 6
							Balance due to the Asylum

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS

WITH

THE COUNTY AND THE GUARDIANS OF THE SEVERAL UNIONS AND
INCORPORATED HUNDREDS.

The County, The Poor Law Unions, and Incorporated Parishes.	Due 20th December, 1863.	Due from 20th Dec. 1863, to 18th Dec. 1864.	Received from 20th Dec. 1863, to 18th Dec. 1864.	Quarterage falling due 18th Dec. 1864.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
The County of Norfolk ...	52 17 2	267 7 2	213 14 8	53 12 6
Aylsham ...	99 6 6	436 12 8	359 3 4	77 9 4
Blofield ...	101 8 10	500 3 10	403 6 5	96 17 5
Depwade ...	140 0 4	619 15 8	501 3 5	118 12 3
Docking ...	77 16 3	353 12 7	276 17 2	76 15 5
Downham ...	103 6 4	521 11 2	402 17 11	118 13 3
Erpingham ...	113 9 7	549 13 8	442 15 1	106 18 7
Faith's Saint ...	72 16 0	347 5 0	278 17 10	68 7 2
Flegg East and West ...	20 16 0	132 12 11	101 4 0	31 8 11
Forehoe ...	73 16 7	339 17 8	274 17 7	65 0 1
Freebridge Lynn ...	67 12 0	307 11 1	249 1 1	58 10 0
Guiltecross ...	105 2 10	429 11 8	351 9 7	78 2 1
Henstead ...	124 16 0	588 12 8	473 13 2	114 19 6
Loddon and Clavering ...	123 6 4	594 10 6	475 15 2	118 15 4
Mitford and Launditch ...	193 18 6	955 12 11	752 15 5	202 17 6
Swaffham ...	89 9 0	462 9 6	359 16 7	102 12 11
Thetford ...	62 8 0	302 15 2	243 6 0	59 9 2
Tunstead and Happing ...	90 5 7	456 2 1	365 0 8	91 1 5
Walsingham ...	139 15 6	620 16 1	499 7 1	121 9 0
Wayland ...	54 1 2	278 1 4	214 2 10	63 18 6
Wisbeach ...	48 5 7	207 7 9	168 7 9	39 0 0
King's Lynn ...	5 4 0	24 14 0	19 16 6	4 17 6
TOTAL	1959 18 1	9296 17 1	7427 9 3	1869 7 10

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS

WITH THE

UNDERMENTIONED PLACES, HAVING BOARDER PAUPER PATIENTS.

	Due 20th December, 1863.	Due from 20th Dec., 1863, to 18th Dec., 1864.	Received from 20th Dec., 1863, to 18th Dec., 1864.	Quarterage falling due 18th Dec., 1864.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
*KING'S LYNN.—One Borough Patient } 52 weeks, at 14s. per week	9 2 0	45 10 0	36 8 0	9 2 0
*GREAT YARMOUTH.—One Borough } Patient, 12 weeks and 5 days, at } 14s. per week		24 3 3	8 18 0	15 5 3
WAYLAND UNION.—One Patient, not } being under proper care and control, } sent under the 16 & 17 Vict., c. 97, } sec. 68, 9 weeks and 2 days, at 14s. } per week	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	
MITFORD & LAUNDITCH UNION.—One } Patient, not being under proper care } and control, sent under the 16 & 17 } Vict., c. 97, sec. 68, 1 week and 2 } days, at 14s. per week	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	
BLOFIELD UNION.—One Patient, not } being under proper care and control, } sent under the 16 & 17 Vict., c. 97, } sec. 68, 52 weeks, at 14s. per week	9 2 0	45 10 0	36 8 0	9 2 0
FOREHOE UNION.—One Patient, not } being under proper care and control, } sent under the 16 & 17 Vict., c. 97, } sec. 68, 19 weeks and 3 days, at 14s. } per week		22 14 0	13 12 0	9 2 0
TUNSTEAD & HAPPING UNION.—One } Patient, not being under proper care } and control, sent under the 16 & 17 } Vict., c. 97, sec. 68, 18 weeks and } 2 days, at 14s. per week, & 10s. 6d. } for Medical Certificate previous to } Discharge	9 2 0	13 6 6	13 6 6	
	34 14 0	158 11 9	116 0 6	42 11 3
Total for Criminal, Vagrant, and Pau- } per Lunatics	1959 18 1	9296 17 1	7427 9 3	1869 7 10
TOTAL	1994 12 1	9455 8 10	7543 9 9	1911 19 1

* The above Places do not pay to the County Rates.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

IN ACCOUNT WITH

THE TREASURER OF THE SAME,

FROM THE 20th DECEMBER, 1863, TO THE 18th DECEMBER, 1864,

FOR PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF

MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.

Dr.

1864.

February 20.	To Balance due to Treasurer	...	...	...	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
					...			1256	1	11½

SALARIES.

To paid Dr. W. C. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent	400	0	0			
Mrs. Hills, Matron	150	0	0			
Mr. C. F. Long, late Assistant Resident Medical Officer	43	2	8			
Mr. Charles White, Assistant Resident Medical Officer	36	17	4			
Mr. F. J. Blake, Clerk and Treasurer	100	0	0			
Rev. E. Cole, Chaplain	100	0	0			
Mr. Anthony Bailey, Examiner of Accounts	12	12	0			
Mr. W. M. Girling, Clerk and Steward of the Asylum	60	0	0			
Servants' Wages	600	14	0			
					1503	6 0

FOOD.

Butchers' Meat, 4176 stone	1609	9	11		
Flour 2160 stone	150	0	0		
Bread 3359 score	524	1	1		
Cheese 114 cwt.	385	6	0		
Tea	115	17	0		
Sugar	112	3	9½		
Coffee	24	11	7		
Rice, Tapioca, and Arrowroot	7	12	3		
Groats	10	11	8		
Milk 8429 gallons	279	10	2		
Butter 3385 pints	230	8	2		
Eggs	11	17	2½		
Salt	2	0	0		
Sundry Articles of Grocery	52	6	7½		
Pork and Sundry Articles of Food	124	19	4		
The House Steward, on account of Vegetables } consumed in the House	185	7	7½		
				3826	2 5
Carried forward	£6585	10	4½		

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.—*continued.*

1864.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				6585	10	4½

SPIRITS, &c.

To paid Wine and Spirits	...	...	...	...	53	6	0
Beer	...	...	...	...	606	0	0
Porter	...	...	...	...	54	16	0
Tobacco and Snuff	...	...	...	...	63	11	1
					777	13	1

FIRING, &c.

Gas (1110,100 cubic feet)	...	...	...	...	223	18	8
Coals (166 tons)	...	...	...	...	136	19	0
Steam ditto (267¼)	...	...	...	...	200	8	9
Coke	...	...	...	...	105	19	6
Soap	...	...	...	...	60	0	0
Candles	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Soda	...	...	...	...	15	3	5
Fagot Wood	...	...	...	...	5	8	0
					751	19	10
Drugs	...	...	...	...	43	15	0

BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c.

Men's Suits	...	...	...	...	66	6	10
Shoes, Leather, &c.	...	...	...	...	147	13	10
Linen, Hosiery, &c.	...	...	...	...	13	16	3½
Sheeting, &c.	...	...	...	...	38	11	3
Calico	...	...	...	...	57	17	11¼
Tapes, Thread, &c.	...	...	...	...	40	16	5½
Jean	...	...	...	...	18	9	3¾
Women's Bonnets	...	...	...	...	11	5	4½
Men's Caps	...	...	...	...	11	0	0
Yarn, Knitting Cotton, &c.	...	...	...	...	61	3	0
Women's Shawls	...	...	...	...	11	4	5
Tailor	...	...	...	...	87	13	10
Shoemaker	...	...	...	...	44	4	0
Alpaca, Stuff, Prints, &c., for Women's Dresses	...	...	...	...	69	2	2½
Flannel, Serge, &c.	...	...	...	...	18	8	10½
Shirting	...	...	...	...	54	11	8½
Towelling	...	...	...	...	8	4	8
					760	10	0
Printing, Books, and Stationery	...	...	...	...	46	19	0

FURNISHING, &c.

Brushes and Brooms	...	...	...	...	13	8	9
Cleaning Chimneys	...	...	...	...	3	15	0
Dwiling	...	...	...	...	33	9	1
					50	12	10

Carried forward	£9017	0	1½
-----------------	-------	---	----

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.—*continued.*

1864.

£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward			9017	0	1½

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

To paid Shrouds, Bearers, and Burial Fees	...	...	16	16	0
---	-----	-----	----	----	---

SUNDRIES.

Retaking Escaped Patients	...	...	...	2	11	4½
Clockmaker	...	...	...	5	5	0
Music, &c.	...	...	...	8	6	0
Male Attendants' Suits and Caps	...	...	...	40	9	9
Female Attendants' Dresses, Boots, &c.	...	...	...	49	6	2
Straw	...	...	...	16	7	11
Postage of Letters, Carriage of Parcels, and Draft Stamps	...	...	...	12	14	0
Braziers' Work	...	...	...	5	2	10
Engineer	...	...	...	79	5	0
Medical Certificates for Patients out on Probation	...	...	...	9	9	0
Allowances to Patients discharged on Trial, under 79th Section of 16 and 17 Vict., Cap. 97, 1863-4	...	...	...	5	4	6
Petty Disbursements	...	...	...	11	8	1
Harvest Treat to Patients	...	...	...	9	16	1½
Ground Rent of Pipes laid across Thorpe Common	...	...	...	2	0	0
One Year's Subscription to Norfolk and Norwich Hospital	...	...	...	2	2	0
				259 7 9		
				£9293 3 10½		

CONTRA.				CR.		
				£	s.	d.
1864.						
By	Amount received for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics	...	...	213	14	8
	ditto for Pauper Lunatics	...	...	7213	14	7
	ditto for Borough Pauper Lunatics	...	...	116	0	6
,,	House Steward, from Sale of Rags	...	...	5	16	10
,,	Dr. Hills, Resident Medical Superintendent, a Year's Board, Lodging, &c.	...	...	100	0	0
,,	Mrs. Hills, Matron, ditto	...	...	50	0	0
,,	Cash in Re-payment of Farm and Garden Account	...	...	64	18	11
,,	Norwich Gas Company, Discount, a year	...	...	10	14	0
	Amount received	...	...	7774	19	6
To	Amount paid, as at page 10	...	...	9293	3	10½
				Balance due to the Treasurer		
				1518 4 4½		
				Amount of Quarterage due from the Unions, &c., to the 18th day of December, }		
				1864, as per Abstract, 7		
				1911 19 1		
				Balance due from the Treasurer		
				£393 14 8½		

(ERRORS EXCEPTED.)

F. J. BLAKE,
TREASURER.

25th February, 1865.

Examined with the Vouchers and found Correct,

THOMAS J. BLOFELD,
R. G. LUCAS,
R. BLAKE-HUMFREY,
W. A. GILBERT.

ACCOUNT
FOR
BUILDINGS, REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS,
&c., &c.

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH

BUILDINGS,

DR.

1864.

							£	s.	d.
To Messrs. Barnard and Bishop, Ironmongers	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	7	1
E. Culyer, Slater	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	14	10
H. Trevor, Upholsterer, Iron Bedsteads	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	11	0
J. W. Lacey, Plasterer and Bricklayer	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	19	4
E. Lincoln and Son, Carpenters	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	1	10
J. Worman, Carpenter	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	17	1
R. Steward and Co., Timber and Deal Merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	8	8
B. Shardelow, Plumber, Glazier, and Painter	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	13	0
W. S. Boulton, Ironmonger	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	0
Thomas Sabberton, Blacksmith	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	4	7
Harriet Waite, Brazier	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	0
C. Yates, Earthenware, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	1
M. A. Norris, Upholsterer	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	19	0
Messrs. White, Cement	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	0
George Pinson, Cocoa-nut Fibre Matting, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	8	11
J. Pinson, Printer and Stationer	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	17	6
Matchett and Co., Advertising	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16	0
R. N. Bacon, ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	0
Norfolk News ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17	6
Chamberlin, Sons, and Co., Linen Drapers	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	8	9
Mail Carriage of Private Letter Bag to and from Norwich	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Postmaster, Subscription for same for the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	8
Poor's Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highway Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	2
Gas Rate to parish of Thorpe	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	7 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tithe Rent Charge	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	0
Church Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	8
Fire Office Insurances	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	11	6
Labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	13	6
Property Tax	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Joseph Stanley, Mason	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	6	10
A. Pank, Gas Fitter	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	1
Messrs. Hartley, for Glass	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18	4
Dexter and Moll, Linen Drapers	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	0	6
John Sorrell, for Marking Ink	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12	0
Charles Mills, Charcoal	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	18	11
John Overton, Cooper	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	4
Wm. Snelling, Gutta Percha Utensils	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	0
S. Whitaker, Bricks	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	13	11
Josiah Wedgwood, Earthenware	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	2
Messrs. Gay and Co., Basket Makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	0
Thomas Gunton, Curled Horsehair	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	11	8
R. Bracey, for Lime	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	17	0
M. Grayson and Son, Bricklayers	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	9	11
James Chapman, Plumber, Glazier, and Painter	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	2	4
G. E. Simpson, Solicitor (Prosecutions)	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	0	0
Sand	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	0
Messrs. Spelman, for Paper for Rooms	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	5
Tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	0
T. Bishop, for Ventilators	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	0
House Steward, Petty Disbursements	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	9	10
Balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	13	6 $\frac{3}{4}$

£1258 9 2

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

REPAIRS, &c.

						CR.	£	s.	d.
1864.									
Feb. 20.		Balance brought forward	...	...	...		10	18	8
		Cash of the County Surveyor, Sale of Old Stores	...	...	...		8	10	0
Mar. 22.	Ditto	ditto	Error in Chapman's Contract, 1863	...			4	3	0
May 25.	Ditto	Treasurer	...	..	...	...	250	0	0
Aug. 2.	Ditto	ditto	...	...	...	...	300	0	0
Nov. 7.	Ditto	ditto	...	...	...	...	300	0	0
1865.									
Feb. 7.	Ditto	ditto	...	...	..	...	350	0	0
		Sale of Old Stores	...	...	...	...	1	14	0
		Rents of Cottages	...	...	...	...	33	3	6

£1258 9 2

1865. February 25th.

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